

## IN THE SUPREME COURT OF GUAM

**THIRTEENTH UPDATED ORDER**)

OPERATIONS UNDER EXIGENT CIRCUMSTANCES RELATED TO

**COVID-19 (CORONAVIRUS)** 

**RELATIVE TO COURT** 

Supreme Court of Guam Administrative Order No. ADM21-001

Because of the continued public health concerns arising from the COVID-19 (coronavirus) pandemic, *I Maga 'hågan Guåhan* has issued a series of executive orders to stem the spread of the virus. The most recent of these orders, Executive Order No. 2021-01, will place the island in Pandemic Condition of Readiness (PCOR) 2 beginning January 18, 2021, and will recommence all government operations still suspended beginning January 19, 2021.

In line with the various executive orders, the court, under its jurisdiction to issue orders in aid of its supervisory jurisdiction over the Superior Court of Guam and all other courts of the judicial branch of Guam, has issued several administrative orders to protect the public health.

The court recognizes both the strides Guam has made in containing the spread of COVID-19 and the need to remain vigilant to continue the downward trend in the island's positivity rate. With these considerations in mind, the court issues this **THIRTEENTH UPDATED ORDER** regarding court operations to protect the public health by reducing the risk of exposure to COVID-19 and slowing the spread of the disease:

1. Effective January 19, 2021, this Thirteenth Updated Order shall repeal and replace Administrative Order Nos. ADM20-413 and ADM20-414. To the extent this

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Thirteenth Updated Order conflicts with any other existing administrative order of the court, this Thirteenth Updated Order shall prevail.

2. Effective January 19, 2021, Judiciary of Guam facilities shall be open to the general public for all court business between the hours of 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday to Friday, subject to certain limitations as indicated below.

3. The counters of the Supreme Court Clerk's Office and the Superior Court Clerk's Office—including the counters at the Northern Court Satellite—shall be open between the hours of 9:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m., Monday to Friday. Documents shall continue to be filed using one of the methods listed in paragraph 11 below.

4. The Probation Services Division shall continue to provide in-person services by appointment only, but services without an appointment may be approved by the Chief Probation Officer.

5. The Client Services and Family Counseling (CSFC) Division shall continue to provide in-person services by appointment only, but services without an appointment may be approved by the CSFC Administrator.

6. Courts should continue to limit in-person contact as much as possible and resolve matters by using available technologies, including alternative means of filing, teleconferencing, video conferencing (e.g., Zoom), and use of email, except when it is not practicable to do so or it would contravene the protection of constitutional rights. In-person proceedings shall adhere to Department of Public Health and Social Services (DPHSS) social distancing guidelines.

7. Any scheduling of jury trials shall be subject to the approval of the Presiding Judge of the Superior Court and shall adhere to DPHSS social distancing requirements.

8. Where a jury trial is postponed because of this Thirteenth Updated Order or any prior administrative order, the parties may seek a conference with the court to address matters arising from the postponement. In criminal cases, where appropriate, a defendant may ask the court for reconsideration of bail or conditions of release. Nothing in this Thirteenth Updated Order addresses the disposition of such requests for reconsideration. 9. All active petit jurors and grand jurors shall serve to the full extent of the law. To prevent the spread of the virus, ensure the safety of jurors and court staff, and determine the availability of jurors, all active petit jurors and grand jurors must complete a screening questionnaire issued by the Jury Commissioner.

10. The time periods for a preliminary examination and for filing an indictment are tolled through January 31, 2021. The preliminary examination and indictment time periods tolled by this Thirteenth Updated Order or any previous administrative order shall be excluded from the computation of time under 8 GCA § 45.50. The running of these time periods shall resume on February 1, 2021.

11. Under Guam law and court rules, the court is deemed always open for filing any proper paper, issuing and returning process, making a motion, and entering an order. *See* 8 GCA § 1.31; Guam R. Civ. P. 77(a); Guam R. App. P. 31(a)(2). Instead of inperson contact, filings will be accepted by the following methods:

a. E-filing

 b. If e-filing is unavailable, pleadings may be filed by email to the respective Clerk's Office. The email address for Supreme Court filings is efile@guamsupremecourt.com. The email addresses for Superior Court filings are:

## i. Criminal cases - efilecriminal@guamcourts.org

ii. Juvenile cases – efilejuvenile@guamcourts.org

iii. Small Claims cases – efilesmallclaims@guamcourts.org

- iv. Child Support cases efilechildsupport@guamcourts.org
- v. Civil, Probate, Domestic, Special Proceedings, and all other cases – efilecivil@guamcourts.org

c. Facsimile

d. Postal mail

e. Designated drop boxes at the Judiciary

12. Any filing that requires payment of a filing fee should be paid online if available. Please contact the relevant Clerk's Office for questions regarding filing methods and fees.

13. The Clerks of Court and parties shall continue to serve documents through electronic means or by mail, except for those limited instances in which personal service is required. Attorneys are encouraged to provide a dedicated email address for the service of documents.

14. Any court rule that impedes the court's ability to use technologies to eliminate or limit in-person contact in the conduct of court business is suspended until June 30, 2021, except such suspension is subject to constitutional requirements.

15. Members of the public or media who would like to access court proceedings should contact the court's Public Information Officer, Kristina Blaz, by email at kblaz@guamcourts.org. To the extent logistically possible, the court shall provide public access by video or audio to court proceedings typically open to the public to maximize the public's ability to observe these proceedings.

16. Individuals entering a Judiciary of Guam facility for any purpose shall wear face masks or other appropriate face coverings and adhere to social distancing guidelines, including maintaining a distance of at least six (6) feet from other individuals in the courthouse except for those residing in the same household. Persons seeking entry shall also be subject to a non-contact temperature test and questioning related to COVID-19. Judiciary personnel will enforce these restrictions to protect the health and safety of court patrons and employees.

17. The following persons shall not enter the Guam Judicial Center in Hagåtña, the Northern Court Satellite in Dededo, or any Judiciary of Guam facility, including, but not limited to, the San Ramon Temporary Courtroom, probation offices, and the Judicial Education Center:

 Persons diagnosed with or have had contact with anyone who has been diagnosed with COVID-19 and have yet to be released from quarantine or

1	isolation by a medical provider or the Department of Public Health and
2	Social Services;
3	b. Persons with any acute respiratory illness symptoms (i.e., cough, shortness
4	of breath, headaches), flu-like symptoms, fever, or sneezing;
5	c. Persons asked to self-quarantine or self-isolate by any doctor, hospital,
6	board of health, or other medical provider or health agency, or who reside
7	with anyone who has been asked to self-quarantine or self-isolate;
8	d. Persons who have been in a country with confirmed COVID-19 cases
9	within the last fourteen (14) days; and
10	e. Persons who reside or have had close contact with someone who has
11	traveled to these countries in the last fourteen (14) days.
12	18. Anyone trying to enter in violation of this Thirteenth Updated Order will be
13	denied entry by Judiciary marshals, probation officers, or other security personnel.
14	19. If you are scheduled to appear in person and fall into any of the categories
15	listed in paragraph 17, you should proceed as follows:
16	a. If you are represented by an attorney, please contact your attorney.
17	b. If you have no attorney and are seeking emergency relief, please contact
18	the Clerk's Office of the court in which you are seeking relief.
19	c. If you are an attorney scheduled to appear before a judge, please contact
20	that section or team directly by telephone.
21	d. If you are scheduled to meet with a probation officer, please contact the
22	probation officer or applicable probation section directly by telephone.
23	e. If in doubt as to whom you should contact, please call the Clerk's Office
24	of the court in which you are scheduled to appear.
25	20. The continuances occasioned by this Thirteenth Updated Order serve the ends
2	of justice, protect the health and safety of criminal defendants, attorneys, court
26	
26 27	employees, and those called to jury service, and outweigh the best interest of the public

be excluded from speedy trial computations under 8 GCA § 80.60. All time periods involving the speedy trial procedure in criminal proceedings are tolled through February 28, 2021. 21. This Thirteenth Updated Order will be revised as circumstances warrant. SO ORDERED this 18th day of January 2021. /s/ /s/ **ROBERT J. TORRES KATHERINE A. MARAMAN** Associate Justice Associate Justice /s/ F. PHILIP CARBULLIDO **Chief Justice** Page 6 of 6